





# Land registration and sustainability

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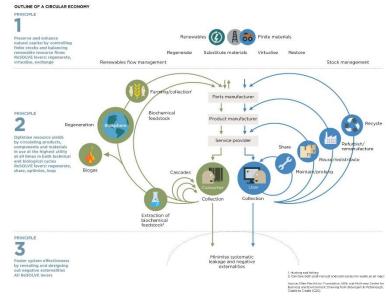


## I. The Circular Economy: the essentials

#### Definition:

"Looking beyond the current "take, make and dispose" extractive industrial model, the Circular Economy is restorative and regenerative by design. Relying on system-wide innovation, it aims to redefine products and services to design waste out, while minimising negative impacts. Underpinned by a transition to renewable energy sources, the circular model builds economic, natural and social capital." (EMF)

- Technical goods in cycles
- Mimicking natural cycle
- Reduce waste and pollution
- Pursue sustainibility
- With positive economic effects
- Operationalisation:
  - Recycling initiatives (but: 'downcycling')
  - Sharing/Platform economy
  - In casu: service providing model through lease ("lease operationalisation")





## II. To a Circular Economy for real estate (1)

- Sustainibility and real estate:
  - o Important concepts: "Life Cycle Cost", BREEAM, LEED, etc.
  - Marketing tool ("BREEAM Excellent")
  - Applied in practice (!) (e.g. STRABAG Belgium)
  - Steps towards circularity
- Some current CE initiatives and projects:
  - Renewable energy sector: solar panels, solar roof tiles, etc.
  - M-Use and M-Zero: Mitsubishi elevator project
  - 2nd Skin: prefabricated modular façade
  - Philips Lighting project
  - Desso Carpet Lease
  - Furniture lease
  - "Casco-sale" concept (Ploeger et al.)
  - o Etc.







## II. To a Circular Economy for Belgian real estate (2)

- To a more holistic approach?
  - A "true" Circular Economy for real estate
    - "Urban mining", "Reversible Building Design", etc.
  - o Thomas Rau:
    - "Waste is a material without an identity."
    - Turntoo model ('extreme' lease operationalisation)
    - Madaster: online database of Materials Passports
    - E.g. Triodos Bank HQ in The Netherlands



- Building lease as an operationalization
  - Property law hindrances?
  - Pursue all interests at the same time, pursue a balance
    - · Value preservation objective
    - Legal certainty objective: registration!







