

PANEL discussion

AI - A New Challenge for Legal Professionals



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XXXIV General Assembly (ELRA)

Jacques Vos – WG on AI // ELRA Board // Registrar @ Kadaster

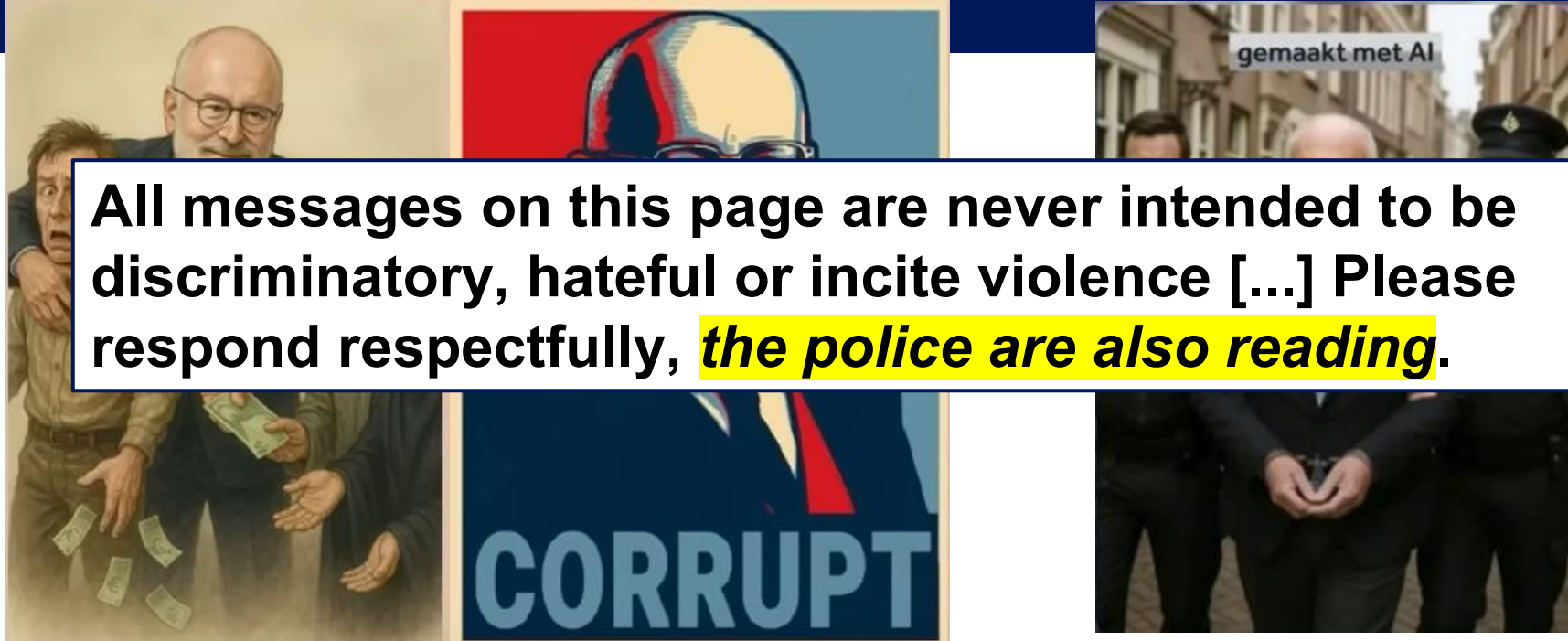
20251029 – Barcelona

Elections Day in the Netherlands



Source: Kiesraad

Elections Day in the Netherlands (2)



Source:
Facebook-page "Wij doen GEEN aangifte tegen
Geert Wilders" / De Volkskrant 20251027

Source: 20251027, NOS (Newscast)

Political use of AI

NBC NEWS

Trump posts AI video showing him dumping on No Kings protesters

SHARE & SAVE -



ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

Trump posts AI video showing him dumping on No Kings protesters

The president shared a video depicting him in a fighter jet dropping what appeared to be feces on U.S. protesters.



(mis)use, Trust, Ethics & Legal Certainty

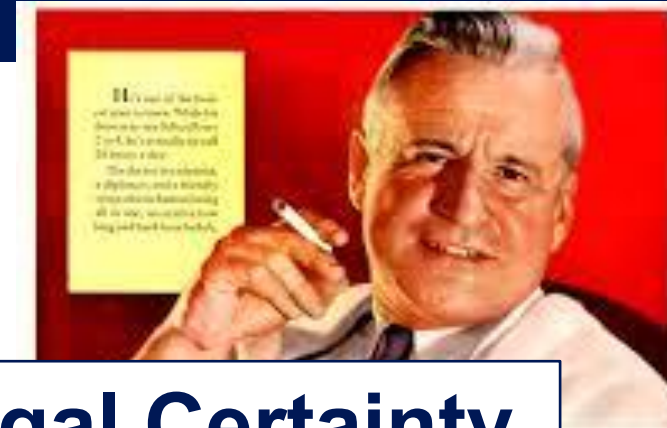
Rule of Law

Strong Legal Framework

Problemsolving Technology

- Connectivity for everyone
- Faster, Easier, Better (?) & Cheaper (?)
- Institutional Interoperability

Problemsolving Technology (2)



Technological Trust $\neq$ Legal Certainty



Learning from other Legal Professionals

Lawyers who cited fake cases hallucinated by ChatGPT must pay

Judge sanctions attorneys for failed reality check

 [Thomas Claburn](#)

Thu 22 Jun 2023 // 22:49 UTC

Attorneys who filed court documents citing cases completely invented by OpenAI's ChatGPT have been formally slapped down by a New York judge.

Judge Kevin Castel on Thursday issued an [opinion and order on sanctions](#) [PDF] that found Peter LoDuca, Steven A. Schwartz, and the law firm of Levidow, Levidow & Oberman P.C. had "abandoned their responsibilities when they submitted non-existent judicial opinions with fake quotes and citations created by the artificial intelligence tool ChatGPT, then continued to stand by the fake opinions after judicial orders called their existence into question."



Jueces españoles se pronuncian sobre el uso de la Inteligencia Artificial para generar decisiones judiciales

En la 32ª Conferencia Nacional de Presidentes de Tribunales celebrada el pasado mes de abril, los jueces españoles abordaron sus preocupaciones ante la reciente legislación que introdujo el uso de IA para ayudar a redactar decisiones judiciales.

HITL / HUMAN OVERSIGHT

User control

- AI Act: “meaningful oversight”
- BUT: *automation bias*
- EC (2025): ‘ritual supervision’



And now...
..we start
listening to the
panel of legal
experts



[European Land Registry Association \(ELRA\)](#)



[@ELRAssociation](#)